Analysis of Socialist Political Economy Theory System with Chinese Characteristics Based on the Development ofPolitical Civilizaton

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Abstract: Political economics should become the theoretical economics guiding China's economic reform and development. It should continuously innovate and develop according to the needs of China's economic reform and development, and reconstruct the theoretical system of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics. The establishment and evolution of the theory of socialist market economy reflect the theoretical progress of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics. The analysis of the system of the supply-demand relationship turning to the demand-side and the corresponding reform has opened up a new space for the study of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics. The theoretical innovation and education and teaching of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics are the subject of the times. It is imperative to construct a new system of disciplines, specialties and textbooks.

1. Introduction

The cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics is under construction, and the theoretical system of political economy with Chinese characteristics is also under construction. The basic principles of Marxist political economy combined with the socialist revolution and construction of the former Soviet Union and China, formed the theoretical system and discipline of socialist political economy [1]. In the various periods of revolution, construction, and reform and opening up, the basic theories of Marxist political economy are combined with the concrete reality of China [2]. The scientific historical position of the research object of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics should be carried out. The political economy of socialism with Chinese characteristics should not study the socialist production methods and their production relations in an Abstract and general way [3]. Since the reform and opening up, China's economic and social changes have undergone earth-shaking changes. The vivid practice of socialism with Chinese characteristics provides the content of practice and the connotation of the times for the formation and maturity of its theory [4]. To become a theoretical economics guiding China's economic reform and development, political economy needs to continuously innovate and develop according to the needs of China's economic reform and development, and reconstruct the theoretical system of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics [5]. Political economy should study the production methods and production relations of a particular social form, and clarify the special laws governing its production and exchange.

The Communist Party of China has adopted Marxism as the guiding ideology for building the country and has always attached importance to the study, research and application of Marxist political economy. The Chinese-style Marxist economics produced in the practice of socialist economic construction with Chinese characteristics has become a theoretical economic discipline guiding China's economic reform and economic development, and at the same time has strong practical characteristics [6]. The political economy of socialism with Chinese characteristics should not study socialist production methods and their production relations in a general way, but should
conduct specific and specialized systematic research on the socialist production methods with Chinese characteristics. In the process of building socialism in New China, he put forward an original viewpoint on the development of China's economy and strive to explore socialist political economy in line with China's practice [7]. The theoretical innovation and education and teaching of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics are the subject of the times, and the construction of new disciplines and textbook systems is imperative [8]. The practice of reform and opening up is interactive with the innovation of political economic theory. This requires systematization of successful practices and theoretical innovations to build a theoretical system of political economy with Chinese characteristics.

2. The Nature of Socialist Political Economy with Chinese Characteristics

In the socialist market economy system, both the government and the market have their own functions and boundaries. On this basis, both the government and the market can fully and effectively play their roles. At present, the key content of the research object of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics should and must be the production form of socialism with Chinese characteristics. The realistic orientation of the research object of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics should mainly be the production form of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Particularity contains universality. Chinese characteristics do not mean that it is only unique to China, which inevitably contains universality. For a long period of time, the theoretical research and teaching contents of western economics completely overshadowed or even replaced Marxist political economics, which led to the trend of weakening and marginalizing political economics. Contemporary capitalist countries pursue a free market economy, and its mode is not characterized by a strong market and weak government.

In capitalist economy, the contradiction between productive forces and relations of production is manifested in the fact that relations of production hinder the development of productive forces. Therefore, the task of Marxist political economics is to reveal the objective law that capitalism is replaced by socialism. Ideological education is the strategic choice for the CPC to liberate and build a socialist society. The construction of publicity and education consists of design and implementation. The design here is to use the limited input samples to design the classifier, and the realization is to classify or make decisions on the input sample data. As shown in Figure 1.

![Fig.1. Basic structure of the model identification system](image)

In the socialist model with Chinese characteristics, the implementation of a socialist market economy is bound to bring about a complete change in the form of ownership. To solve the nationality problem well, we have stronger ability to solve the world problem. If we sum up China's practice well, we will have a stronger ability to provide ideas and methods for solving world problems. The unique changes in objective social and historical conditions and the researchers' subjective ideological tendencies have seriously weakened the discipline status of political economics in theoretical economics. After the economically backward countries enter the socialist society, the contradiction between productive forces and production relations is mainly manifested in the relative backwardness of productive forces. The biggest constraint for socialism to overcome capitalism is the backward productive forces [9]. Once the means of production are transferred to the common possession of the whole society, it can only take the satisfaction of the material and cultural needs of all the people as its direct purpose and decisive motive, and there can be no other purpose and motive. The market determines the allocation of resources, which is the general rule of
the market economy. The interwoven and complementary effect of the two mechanisms of the
market and the government is the normal operation of the modern market economy. In the socialist
model with Chinese characteristics, the implementation of a socialist market economy, a diversified
ownership structure and a market-oriented form of public ownership will inevitably require a
fundamental change in the distribution system.

3. Exploring the Content Structure of Socialist Political Economy with Chinese
Characteristics

3.1. Socialist economic system with Chinese characteristics

The social relations of production are the main object of political economics research. In real
economic life, production relations are reflected through a series of specific systems. A major
breakthrough in socialist political economics with Chinese characteristics is to make it clear that
China is still in the primary stage of socialism and that the essence of socialism at this stage is to
liberate and develop productive forces [10]. The fundamental task of the primary stage of socialism
is to develop productive forces to meet the people's material and cultural needs and to build a
socialist material foundation. In the socialist market economy, the relationship between the
government and the market and the boundary of their respective functions have their own
characteristics of system and system. We cannot interpret this problem only within the framework
of western mainstream economics theory. Traditional socialist political economics does not
specifically analyze the historical conditions for the emergence of a realistic socialist economic
system, but demonstrates the inevitability of the establishment of a socialist economic system in
economically backward countries such as the former Soviet Union and China based on the level of
productivity development in capitalist developed countries and their requirements.

The economic system determines the rules of social production, distribution and exchange and
the interest relationship between people in the economic process. For the propaganda and education
of Marxist ideology, whether to realize the purpose of propaganda and education is an important
basis for measuring the success or failure of the work. Learn how to modify the corresponding to
make its shape have ideal performance. The energy for a state can be defined as:

\[ P_i = \frac{f_i}{\sum_{j=1}^{S} f_j} \]  \hspace{1cm} (1)

In the hidden layer to the hidden layer, there is no connection between the visible layers. Then
the average time the model is assigned to the visual node is:

\[ Y_j(t) = \varphi \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{ji} x_i - \theta_j \right) \]  \hspace{1cm} (2)

\[ o_j(t) = f \left( \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{ji} (t - \tau_j) \right] - T_j \right) \]  \hspace{1cm} (3)

The forms of social ideology are both a relatively complete theoretical system and an organic
whole that is interrelated and mutually influential. Make ideology systematic and comprehensive.
When the host running the algorithm is in the pre-discovered subnet, the host is named as the flag
node. The trend of the target value with the number of iterations is shown in Figure 2.
3.2. The Economic operation of socialism with Chinese characteristics

Economic operation is an economic activity carried out by various economic entities on the basis of a certain economic system. Through these activities, the requirements of the economic system are realized, and the social production, distribution, exchange and resource allocation processes are completed. Judging from the basic propositions and research methods of political economics, the essence of the relationship between government and market is the relationship between superstructure and economic foundation. Economic development is the result of long-term economic activities carried out by economic subjects, which is manifested in the optimization of economic structure, improvement of people's welfare and all-round social progress on the basis of economic growth. Although liberating productive forces is the driving force for developing productive forces, it cannot replace the research on developing productive forces and thus economic development. In all social systems, the working people are the creators of human history and the subjects of society, but they have different characteristics in socialist society. The gradual establishment and maturity of the socialist market economy have made the production relations adapt to the development needs of the productive forces. The changes in the economic foundation as the sum of the production relations also require the superstructure to make corresponding adjustments. The operation of the socialist economy with Chinese characteristics not only reflects the general rules of socialized production and market economy, but also reflects the special requirements of the socialist economic system with Chinese characteristics.

4. Conclusions

With the broadening of the understanding field of economics and the diversification of methodology, the communication and mutual penetration between economics and other disciplines have been greatly deepened. The construction of the socialist political economy system with Chinese characteristics should be based on the fundamental guiding ideology of Marxism and the basic principles of Marxist political economy, and on the great practice of China's reform and opening up and the accumulation of experience with great achievements. It should not only serve China's reform and opening up and modernization, effectively guide China's economic development practice, but also enrich the treasure house of human economic thoughts. Behind the theoretical evolution, we can also grasp the evolution path and diversity characteristics of contemporary capitalist modes of production. This is of great practical significance for strengthening political economics to reveal the development stage and future trend of capitalism, and for explaining the road choice of socialist economic construction with Chinese characteristics. Adhering to the development of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics and constantly improving the theoretical system of socialist political economy with Chinese characteristics are historic tasks entrusted to us by the times, requiring our common and lasting efforts. In the course of the
development of socialism with Chinese characteristics, new practice and innovative theories will constantly enrich this theoretical system.

**References**


